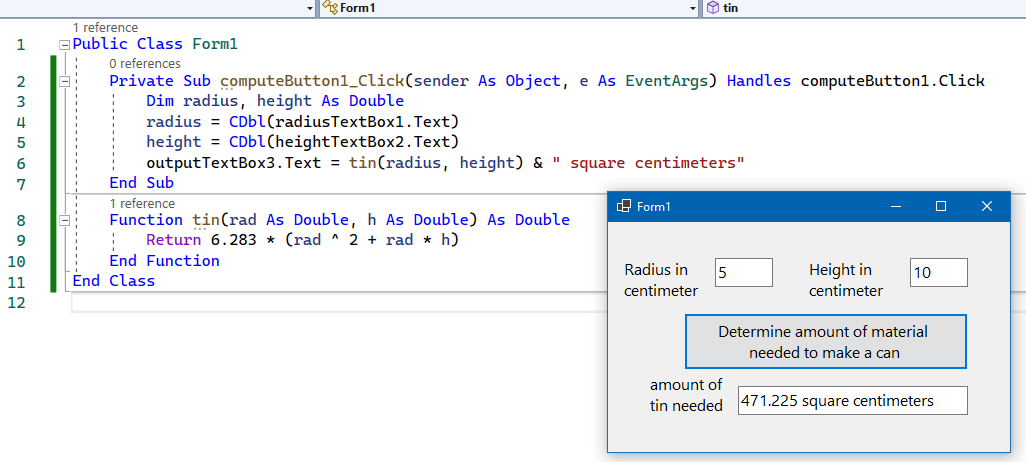
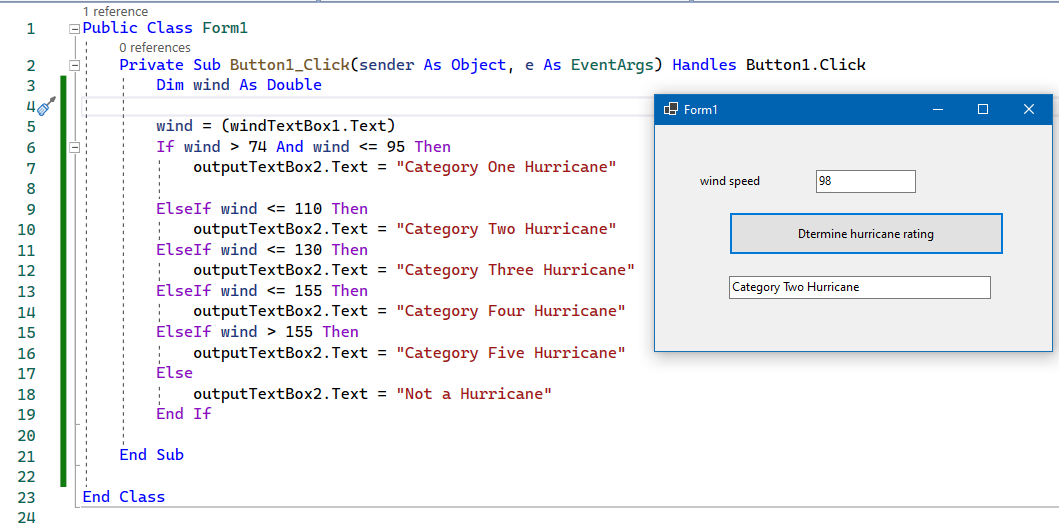
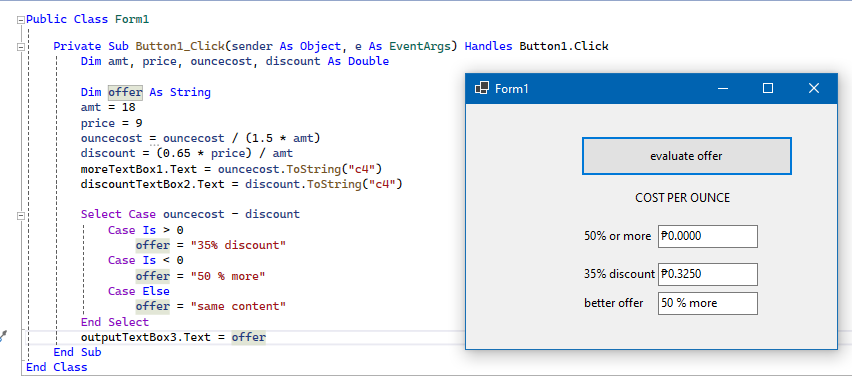
Rika r. magnaye

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Area

Hurricane

Two offers

Bock repair

